

# FAQ

## From x11-basic

### Recently asked question

Q: I downloaded the last update to x11 basic but I have a problem with utf-8 character set...I cannot use no more the ascii set the graphic part of it ...I made a small game that use them now it is not working no more...there's a way to fix this problem?

A: Yes, there is. All charackters are still there, but you cannot access them with a simple CHR\$(). One method is to copy the charackters from a unicode table like this: Frames ([http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unicodeblock\\_Rahmenzeichnung](http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unicodeblock_Rahmenzeichnung)) with the mouse into the editor. You need to use a UTF-8 capable editor, e.g. pico, nano, gedit. If this is not working for you, alternatively you can code the charackter yourself by the unicode:

```
FUNCTION utf8$(unicode%)
  IF unicode%<0x80
    RETURN CHR$(unicode%)
  ELSE IF unicode%<0x2000
    RETURN CHR$(0xc0+(unicode%/64 AND 0x1f))+CHR$(0x80+(unicode% AND 0x3f))
  ELSE
    RETURN CHR$(0xe0+(unicode%/64/64 AND 0xf))+CHR$(0x80+(unicode%/64 AND 0x3f))+CHR$(0x80+(unicode% AND 0x3f))
  ENDIF
ENDFUNCTION
```

So e.g. the charackter "r" can be coded with @utf8\$(0x250C)

### FAQ frequently asked questions

Q: Why can't I compile X11Basic on my Computer with Zintorola 86060 processor and Sluggix 0.8 Beta 0.S.?

A: If you have GNU-C and X11R5/6 for this system, and X11Basic still won't compile, please let me know as soon as possible, I will try to fix it.

Q: How do I leave the interpreter `gently'?

A: type quit or press ctrl-c (twice)

Q: What do all the warnings mean?

A: Well, isn't proper ported to your (any?) system.

Q: Why do the graphics look funny?

A: Some X-Servers do not clean newly allocated Pixmaps. So rubbish is displayed if the window is mapped. Please do a clearw 1 as a first command.

Q: Is there a GUI-Designer for the graphical user unterface functions of X11Basic ?

A: Well, so far nobody has made a real effort to write a real graphical GUI\_designer. But the program gui2bas may help creating GUI forms. The input

is a very simple ASCII-File (\*.gui) which defines the interface. So far many GEM object types are supported (and even Atari ST \*.rsc-files may be converted to \*.gui files with the rsc2gui program.) but support for listboxes, popup-menus and Tooltips may be included in future.

Q: My old ANSI Basic Programs (with line-Numbers) produce lots of errors in the interpreter. How can I run classic (ANSI) Basic programs?

A: Classic Basic programs have to be converted before they can be run with X11-Basic. With the bas2x11basic converter program most of this conversion will be done automatically.

F: Kann ich meine alten Atari Programme "einfach" rüberziehen oder müssen die noch irgendwie (speziell Gem Programme) angepasst werden?

A: Die müssen noch angepasst werden. Es gibt kleinere Unterschiede in der Syntax, Systemaufrufe (XBIO\$,BIO\$,VDISYS etc), Inline-Blöcke gehen natürlich nicht, short int

Variablen gibt es nicht etc. Also man muss nochmal mit der Hand drübergehen. Aber es gibt nichts, was nicht irgendwie auch geht. Bei kleinen Programmen (ca. 100 Zeilen) ist es ein Kinderspiel. Bei größeren (mehrere 1000 Zeilen) ist es schon was Arbeit. 10000-Zeilen Programme habe ich noch nicht portiert. Es lohnt wahrscheinlich nicht. Für Programme, an denen man nichts mehr machen will, empfehle ich dann doch lieber STonX oder sowas.

Q: Program XXX doesn't run, what should I do?

A: Try to get the answer in this WIKI.

Q: Can I use X11-Basic as a shell?

A: Yes, simply copy the xbasic executable to /usr/bin .  
The basic programs then should have in their first line  
#!/usr/bin/xbasic

Q: Can I use X11-Basic as an internet daemon?

A: Yes, start xbasic with the option -daemon .  
This feature is still experimental. So use it on your own risk since this opens several security holes to your system.

Q: Can X11-Basic generate stand-alone programs, which may run without the xbasic executable ?

A: Yes and No. X11-Basic does not translate its input into assembly, you always need the xbasic executable. On the other hand: the xbasic executable is rather small (< 200 kB), so you might spread it around with your X11-Basic programs. If you really need stand alone programs try the pseudo-compiler (xbc). It can link the x11basic-library to your programs. The result is a stand alone binary.

Q: May I charge for my X11-Basic programs ?

A: Yes, you may. But you should state clearly, that xbasic itself is available free of charge. Refer to the File COPYING for details.

Q: Where can I get the newest version of X11-Basic?

A: Probably at  
<http://x11-basic.sourceforge.net/>  
Don't bet on it though! :-)

Q: Can I access my PostgreSQL, MySQL, etc. database with X11-Basic?

A: Well, currently not directly. But you can use third party programs

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like sqlite3 as an interface to access the databases with SYSTEM().
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Q: What can I do to speed up the development of X11-Basic?
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A: You can try to bribe me with any amount of money, any type of hardware or software (no pirated stuff please).
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A nice postcard might suffice too. :-)
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If you like to implement some new features and/or commands to x11basic, please send me your new sources with description. But I only will implement this stuff if I like it .-)
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Q: I'm not a C/C++ programmer. How can I help you?
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A: Any help on the following tasks is welcome. No C/C++ programming skill is required!
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* Playing with X11-Basic and reporting bugs.
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* Making example programs for beginners, and send them to me so that I put them in the source packa
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* Making a tutorial to show beginners how to write their first X11-Basic program. It would be a gr
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- This page was last modified on 24 February 2014, at 10:28.